

**31 Cases Headache.**  
Preston's Head Ache is a certain and easy cure for headache. It is guaranteed to cure any kind of headache. It is made in 15 minutes, and it won't do anything else. One dose looks for a cure or a better proposition. You pay for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.



## ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectively, dispels colds, cures many ailments, and restores the system to its normal condition. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasant to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, many excellent qualities combined in it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Do not accept any substitutes.

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

## "German Syrup"

Justice of the Peace, George Wilkinson, of Louisville, Murray Co., Minn., makes a deposition concerning a severe cold. Listen to it: "In the Spring of 1888, through exposure I contracted a very severe cold that settled on my lungs. This was accompanied by excessive night sweats. One bottle of Bosc's German Syrup broke up the cold, night sweats, and all left me in a good, healthy condition. I can give German Syrup my most earnest commendation."

**DO YOU COUGH**  
DON'T DELAY  
TAKE  
**KEMPS BALSAM**  
THE BEST COUGH CURE

Dr. J. C. Kemp, of St. Louis, Mo., has a remedy for coughs, colds, and croup. It is called Kemp's Balsam. It is a certain cure for all these ailments. It is made in 15 minutes, and it won't do anything else. One dose looks for a cure or a better proposition. You pay for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.



## THE LADIES' SYRUP

With its gentle and pleasant taste, it is a certain and easy cure for headache. It is guaranteed to cure any kind of headache. It is made in 15 minutes, and it won't do anything else. One dose looks for a cure or a better proposition. You pay for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

A headache was said to be very bad for the good it does.

mainder of the trip was made through a storm almost as severe as the first and they were glad to reach shelter in the hotel at the base of the mountain.

## OUR ST. LOUIS LETTER

Parades and tableaux the Washington-A Chance for the Local Agriculturalists.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—All the great shows St. Louis is to have this winter seem to group themselves about the month of the Fall Festivals. The crowd already here has arrived just in time to witness the big parade which filled the streets with marching men, flying banners and music, this week. The celebration of German day will take place before the parade, and the city. This is a festival peculiar to St. Louis, which other large cities in the United States are beginning to imitate.

There is a parade of tableaux on floats, second in beauty only to the Vellel Prophet's procession, and an open air entertainment in the afternoon at the Fair Grounds, where national accents hold the ground till a late hour. From twenty to thirty thousand people are in the parade, and the other hand, was almost herself with rage. She exclaimed in a loud voice: "It was I who advised my husband to bear no longer with the Emperor's petty interference in matters which he does not understand. But to accept of a husband's resignation was an act of infamy which the knave shall repent to me. He shall recall my husband on his knees. To dare to treat Germany's greatest man like that! Woe upon him!"

There was a moment of awful silence, and then followed a stampede led by the ministers, who rushed out of the palace as if a pestilence were upon them, and in an incredibly short time the Bismarck family found themselves alone in the brilliantly lighted saloons.

Patting Nang for the Parrot.

In her castle at Craig's-Nos Minc, Patti has a \$5,000 parrot, which she cherishes and pets as if it were a child. One day there went to interview Patti a young man who had traveled long and far to view the beautiful Craig's-Nos palace. "Minc, Patti will be here in a moment," said the door attendant.

Just then there was a rustle of skirts, and Minc, Patti swept into a room adjoining the most beautiful of the world, full, birdlike notes rose upon the air, unmistakably from Patti's throat.

"She is singing to me," said the delighted listener to himself, "and she is too modest to come in here and sing directly before me. She is waiting for me to sing at home. O, what joy to have this privilege!"

At this moment the heavy draperies were pulled aside and the attendant said: "You may wait upon Minc Patti now. She has been giving a short lesson to her parrot. She teaches him every day. This way, sir, if you please."

Woman's Wages.

Carroll D. Wright, the United States commissioner of labor, in an article recently contributed to a leading review, enumerates the causes which tend to make the wages paid to women less than those paid to men. First, he says, the mere fact that woman has come into the industrial system as a new factor is of itself sufficient to keep her wages low. Secondly, her lack of physical endurance and the assistance she receives lowers her earning standard. Thirdly, she lacks technical training and often is unwilling to spend time in acquiring this training, because she regards her work as only temporary, to be terminated upon marriage. Finally, the general prejudice against women in the industrial field has made the supply greater than the demand.

A Remarkable Irishwoman.

The death is announced of Miss Harriet Gardner, of Celcearra, Mayo county, Ireland, a lady who earned universal notice during the last century.

Notes by the Way.

Signora Aurelia Cimmino Follera de Lamo has had notable success in establishing a rural school for girls in northern Italy.

Miss Mary Miller, a teacher in New Orleans, has patented a blackboard eraser, for the right of which she has had an offer of \$5,000.

Lady Henry Somerset's eloquent presidential address is published in the annual report of the British Women's Temperance Association.

Two gold medals given in the National competition of schools of art in England for life studies of the undraped model were both awarded to women.

mainder of the trip was made through a storm almost as severe as the first and they were glad to reach shelter in the hotel at the base of the mountain.

## OUR ST. LOUIS LETTER

Parades and tableaux the Washington-A Chance for the Local Agriculturalists.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—All the great shows St. Louis is to have this winter seem to group themselves about the month of the Fall Festivals. The crowd already here has arrived just in time to witness the big parade which filled the streets with marching men, flying banners and music, this week. The celebration of German day will take place before the parade, and the city. This is a festival peculiar to St. Louis, which other large cities in the United States are beginning to imitate.

There is a parade of tableaux on floats, second in beauty only to the Vellel Prophet's procession, and an open air entertainment in the afternoon at the Fair Grounds, where national accents hold the ground till a late hour. From twenty to thirty thousand people are in the parade, and the other hand, was almost herself with rage. She exclaimed in a loud voice: "It was I who advised my husband to bear no longer with the Emperor's petty interference in matters which he does not understand. But to accept of a husband's resignation was an act of infamy which the knave shall repent to me. He shall recall my husband on his knees. To dare to treat Germany's greatest man like that! Woe upon him!"

There was a moment of awful silence, and then followed a stampede led by the ministers, who rushed out of the palace as if a pestilence were upon them, and in an incredibly short time the Bismarck family found themselves alone in the brilliantly lighted saloons.

Patting Nang for the Parrot.

In her castle at Craig's-Nos Minc, Patti has a \$5,000 parrot, which she cherishes and pets as if it were a child. One day there went to interview Patti a young man who had traveled long and far to view the beautiful Craig's-Nos palace. "Minc, Patti will be here in a moment," said the door attendant.

Just then there was a rustle of skirts, and Minc, Patti swept into a room adjoining the most beautiful of the world, full, birdlike notes rose upon the air, unmistakably from Patti's throat.

"She is singing to me," said the delighted listener to himself, "and she is too modest to come in here and sing directly before me. She is waiting for me to sing at home. O, what joy to have this privilege!"

At this moment the heavy draperies were pulled aside and the attendant said: "You may wait upon Minc Patti now. She has been giving a short lesson to her parrot. She teaches him every day. This way, sir, if you please."

Woman's Wages.

Carroll D. Wright, the United States commissioner of labor, in an article recently contributed to a leading review, enumerates the causes which tend to make the wages paid to women less than those paid to men. First, he says, the mere fact that woman has come into the industrial system as a new factor is of itself sufficient to keep her wages low. Secondly, her lack of physical endurance and the assistance she receives lowers her earning standard. Thirdly, she lacks technical training and often is unwilling to spend time in acquiring this training, because she regards her work as only temporary, to be terminated upon marriage. Finally, the general prejudice against women in the industrial field has made the supply greater than the demand.

A Remarkable Irishwoman.

The death is announced of Miss Harriet Gardner, of Celcearra, Mayo county, Ireland, a lady who earned universal notice during the last century.

Notes by the Way.

Signora Aurelia Cimmino Follera de Lamo has had notable success in establishing a rural school for girls in northern Italy.

Miss Mary Miller, a teacher in New Orleans, has patented a blackboard eraser, for the right of which she has had an offer of \$5,000.

Lady Henry Somerset's eloquent presidential address is published in the annual report of the British Women's Temperance Association.

Two gold medals given in the National competition of schools of art in England for life studies of the undraped model were both awarded to women.

mainder of the trip was made through a storm almost as severe as the first and they were glad to reach shelter in the hotel at the base of the mountain.

## OUR ST. LOUIS LETTER

Parades and tableaux the Washington-A Chance for the Local Agriculturalists.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—All the great shows St. Louis is to have this winter seem to group themselves about the month of the Fall Festivals. The crowd already here has arrived just in time to witness the big parade which filled the streets with marching men, flying banners and music, this week. The celebration of German day will take place before the parade, and the city. This is a festival peculiar to St. Louis, which other large cities in the United States are beginning to imitate.

There is a parade of tableaux on floats, second in beauty only to the Vellel Prophet's procession, and an open air entertainment in the afternoon at the Fair Grounds, where national accents hold the ground till a late hour. From twenty to thirty thousand people are in the parade, and the other hand, was almost herself with rage. She exclaimed in a loud voice: "It was I who advised my husband to bear no longer with the Emperor's petty interference in matters which he does not understand. But to accept of a husband's resignation was an act of infamy which the knave shall repent to me. He shall recall my husband on his knees. To dare to treat Germany's greatest man like that! Woe upon him!"

There was a moment of awful silence, and then followed a stampede led by the ministers, who rushed out of the palace as if a pestilence were upon them, and in an incredibly short time the Bismarck family found themselves alone in the brilliantly lighted saloons.

Patting Nang for the Parrot.

In her castle at Craig's-Nos Minc, Patti has a \$5,000 parrot, which she cherishes and pets as if it were a child. One day there went to interview Patti a young man who had traveled long and far to view the beautiful Craig's-Nos palace. "Minc, Patti will be here in a moment," said the door attendant.

Just then there was a rustle of skirts, and Minc, Patti swept into a room adjoining the most beautiful of the world, full, birdlike notes rose upon the air, unmistakably from Patti's throat.

"She is singing to me," said the delighted listener to himself, "and she is too modest to come in here and sing directly before me. She is waiting for me to sing at home. O, what joy to have this privilege!"

At this moment the heavy draperies were pulled aside and the attendant said: "You may wait upon Minc Patti now. She has been giving a short lesson to her parrot. She teaches him every day. This way, sir, if you please."

Woman's Wages.

Carroll D. Wright, the United States commissioner of labor, in an article recently contributed to a leading review, enumerates the causes which tend to make the wages paid to women less than those paid to men. First, he says, the mere fact that woman has come into the industrial system as a new factor is of itself sufficient to keep her wages low. Secondly, her lack of physical endurance and the assistance she receives lowers her earning standard. Thirdly, she lacks technical training and often is unwilling to spend time in acquiring this training, because she regards her work as only temporary, to be terminated upon marriage. Finally, the general prejudice against women in the industrial field has made the supply greater than the demand.

A Remarkable Irishwoman.

The death is announced of Miss Harriet Gardner, of Celcearra, Mayo county, Ireland, a lady who earned universal notice during the last century.

Notes by the Way.

Signora Aurelia Cimmino Follera de Lamo has had notable success in establishing a rural school for girls in northern Italy.

Miss Mary Miller, a teacher in New Orleans, has patented a blackboard eraser, for the right of which she has had an offer of \$5,000.

Lady Henry Somerset's eloquent presidential address is published in the annual report of the British Women's Temperance Association.

Two gold medals given in the National competition of schools of art in England for life studies of the undraped model were both awarded to women.

mainder of the trip was made through a storm almost as severe as the first and they were glad to reach shelter in the hotel at the base of the mountain.

## OUR ST. LOUIS LETTER

Parades and tableaux the Washington-A Chance for the Local Agriculturalists.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—All the great shows St. Louis is to have this winter seem to group themselves about the month of the Fall Festivals. The crowd already here has arrived just in time to witness the big parade which filled the streets with marching men, flying banners and music, this week. The celebration of German day will take place before the parade, and the city. This is a festival peculiar to St. Louis, which other large cities in the United States are beginning to imitate.

There is a parade of tableaux on floats, second in beauty only to the Vellel Prophet's procession, and an open air entertainment in the afternoon at the Fair Grounds, where national accents hold the ground till a late hour. From twenty to thirty thousand people are in the parade, and the other hand, was almost herself with rage. She exclaimed in a loud voice: "It was I who advised my husband to bear no longer with the Emperor's petty interference in matters which he does not understand. But to accept of a husband's resignation was an act of infamy which the knave shall repent to me. He shall recall my husband on his knees. To dare to treat Germany's greatest man like that! Woe upon him!"

There was a moment of awful silence, and then followed a stampede led by the ministers, who rushed out of the palace as if a pestilence were upon them, and in an incredibly short time the Bismarck family found themselves alone in the brilliantly lighted saloons.

Patting Nang for the Parrot.

In her castle at Craig's-Nos Minc, Patti has a \$5,000 parrot, which she cherishes and pets as if it were a child. One day there went to interview Patti a young man who had traveled long and far to view the beautiful Craig's-Nos palace. "Minc, Patti will be here in a moment," said the door attendant.

Just then there was a rustle of skirts, and Minc, Patti swept into a room adjoining the most beautiful of the world, full, birdlike notes rose upon the air, unmistakably from Patti's throat.

"She is singing to me," said the delighted listener to himself, "and she is too modest to come in here and sing directly before me. She is waiting for me to sing at home. O, what joy to have this privilege!"

At this moment the heavy draperies were pulled aside and the attendant said: "You may wait upon Minc Patti now. She has been giving a short lesson to her parrot. She teaches him every day. This way, sir, if you please."

Woman's Wages.

Carroll D. Wright, the United States commissioner of labor, in an article recently contributed to a leading review, enumerates the causes which tend to make the wages paid to women less than those paid to men. First, he says, the mere fact that woman has come into the industrial system as a new factor is of itself sufficient to keep her wages low. Secondly, her lack of physical endurance and the assistance she receives lowers her earning standard. Thirdly, she lacks technical training and often is unwilling to spend time in acquiring this training, because she regards her work as only temporary, to be terminated upon marriage. Finally, the general prejudice against women in the industrial field has made the supply greater than the demand.

A Remarkable Irishwoman.

The death is announced of Miss Harriet Gardner, of Celcearra, Mayo county, Ireland, a lady who earned universal notice during the last century.

Notes by the Way.

Signora Aurelia Cimmino Follera de Lamo has had notable success in establishing a rural school for girls in northern Italy.

Miss Mary Miller, a teacher in New Orleans, has patented a blackboard eraser, for the right of which she has had an offer of \$5,000.

Lady Henry Somerset's eloquent presidential address is published in the annual report of the British Women's Temperance Association.

Two gold medals given in the National competition of schools of art in England for life studies of the undraped model were both awarded to women.

mainder of the trip was made through a storm almost as severe as the first and they were glad to reach shelter in the hotel at the base of the mountain.

## OUR ST. LOUIS LETTER

Parades and tableaux the Washington-A Chance for the Local Agriculturalists.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—All the great shows St. Louis is to have this winter seem to group themselves about the month of the Fall Festivals. The crowd already here has arrived just in time to witness the big parade which filled the streets with marching men, flying banners and music, this week. The celebration of German day will take place before the parade, and the city. This is a festival peculiar to St. Louis, which other large cities in the United States are beginning to imitate.

There is a parade of tableaux on floats, second in beauty only to the Vellel Prophet's procession, and an open air entertainment in the afternoon at the Fair Grounds, where national accents hold the ground till a late hour. From twenty to thirty thousand people are in the parade, and the other hand, was almost herself with rage. She exclaimed in a loud voice: "It was I who advised my husband to bear no longer with the Emperor's petty interference in matters which he does not understand. But to accept of a husband's resignation was an act of infamy which the knave shall repent to me. He shall recall my husband on his knees. To dare to treat Germany's greatest man like that! Woe upon him!"

There was a moment of awful silence, and then followed a stampede led by the ministers, who rushed out of the palace as if a pestilence were upon them, and in an incredibly short time the Bismarck family found themselves alone in the brilliantly lighted saloons.

Patting Nang for the Parrot.

In her castle at Craig's-Nos Minc, Patti has a \$5,000 parrot, which she cherishes and pets as if it were a child. One day there went to interview Patti a young man who had traveled long and far to view the beautiful Craig's-Nos palace. "Minc, Patti will be here in a moment," said the door attendant.

Just then there was a rustle of skirts, and Minc, Patti swept into a room adjoining the most beautiful of the world, full, birdlike notes rose upon the air, unmistakably from Patti's throat.

"She is singing to me," said the delighted listener to himself, "and she is too modest to come in here and sing directly before me. She is waiting for me to sing at home. O, what joy to have this privilege!"

At this moment the heavy draperies were pulled aside and the attendant said: "You may wait upon Minc Patti now. She has been giving a short lesson to her parrot. She teaches him every day. This way, sir, if you please."

Woman's Wages.

Carroll D. Wright, the United States commissioner of labor, in an article recently contributed to a leading review, enumerates the causes which tend to make the wages paid to women less than those paid to men. First, he says, the mere fact that woman has come into the industrial system as a new factor is of itself sufficient to keep her wages low. Secondly, her lack of physical endurance and the assistance she receives lowers her earning standard. Thirdly, she lacks technical training and often is unwilling to spend time in acquiring this training, because she regards her work as only temporary, to be terminated upon marriage. Finally, the general prejudice against women in the industrial field has made the supply greater than the demand.

A Remarkable Irishwoman.

The death is announced of Miss Harriet Gardner, of Celcearra, Mayo county, Ireland, a lady who earned universal notice during the last century.

Notes by the Way.

Signora Aurelia Cimmino Follera de Lamo has had notable success in establishing a rural school for girls in northern Italy.

Miss Mary Miller, a teacher in New Orleans, has patented a blackboard eraser, for the right of which she has had an offer of \$5,000.

Lady Henry Somerset's eloquent presidential address is published in the annual report of the British Women's Temperance Association.

Two gold medals given in the National competition of schools of art in England for life studies of the undraped model were both awarded to women.

mainder of the trip was made through a storm almost as severe as the first and they were glad to reach shelter in the hotel at the base of the mountain.

## OUR ST. LOUIS LETTER

Parades and tableaux the Washington-A Chance for the Local Agriculturalists.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—All the great shows St. Louis is to have this winter seem to group themselves about the month of the Fall Festivals. The crowd already here has arrived just in time to witness the big parade which filled the streets with marching men, flying banners and music, this week. The celebration of German day will take place before the parade, and the city. This is a festival peculiar to St. Louis, which other large cities in the United States are beginning to imitate.

There is a parade of tableaux on floats, second in beauty only to the Vellel Prophet's procession, and an open air entertainment in the afternoon at the Fair Grounds, where national accents hold the ground till a late hour. From twenty to thirty thousand people are in the parade, and the other hand, was almost herself with rage. She exclaimed in a loud voice: "It was I who advised my husband to bear no longer with the Emperor's petty interference in matters which he does not understand. But to accept of a husband's resignation was an act of infamy which the knave shall repent to me. He shall recall my husband on his knees. To dare to treat Germany's greatest man like that! Woe upon him!"

There was a moment of awful silence, and then followed a stampede led by the ministers, who rushed out of the palace as if a pestilence were upon them, and in an incredibly short time the Bismarck family found themselves alone in the brilliantly lighted saloons.

Patting Nang for the Parrot.

In her castle at Craig's-Nos Minc, Patti has a \$5,000 parrot, which she cherishes and pets as if it were a child. One day there went to interview Patti a young man who had traveled long and far to view the beautiful Craig's-Nos palace. "Minc, Patti will be here in a moment," said the door attendant.

Just then there was a rustle of skirts, and Minc, Patti swept into a room adjoining the most beautiful of the world, full, birdlike notes rose upon the air, unmistakably from Patti's throat.

"She is singing to me," said the delighted listener to himself, "and she is too modest to come in here and sing directly before me. She is waiting for me to sing at home. O, what joy to have this privilege!"

At this moment the heavy draperies were pulled aside and the attendant said: "You may wait upon Minc Patti now. She has been giving a short lesson to her parrot. She teaches him every day. This way, sir, if you please."

Woman's Wages.

Carroll D. Wright, the United States commissioner of labor, in an article recently contributed to a leading review, enumerates the causes which tend to make the wages paid to women less than those paid to men. First, he says, the mere fact that woman has come into the industrial system as a new factor is of itself sufficient to keep her wages low. Secondly, her lack of physical endurance and the assistance she receives lowers her earning standard. Thirdly, she lacks technical training and often is unwilling to spend time in acquiring this training, because she regards her work as only temporary, to be terminated upon marriage. Finally, the general prejudice against women in the industrial field has made the supply greater than the demand.

A Remarkable Irishwoman.

The death is announced of Miss Harriet Gardner, of Celcearra, Mayo county, Ireland, a lady who earned universal notice during the last century.

Notes by the Way.

Signora Aurelia Cimmino Follera de Lamo has had notable success in establishing a rural school for girls in northern Italy.

Miss Mary Miller, a teacher in New Orleans, has patented a blackboard eraser, for the right of which she has had an offer of \$5,000.

Lady Henry Somerset's eloquent presidential address is published in the annual report of the British Women's Temperance Association.

Two gold medals given in the National competition of schools of art in England for life studies of the undraped model were both awarded to women.

mainder of the trip was made through a storm almost as severe as the first and they were glad to reach shelter in the hotel at the base of the mountain.

## OUR ST. LOUIS LETTER

Parades and tableaux the Washington-A Chance for the Local Agriculturalists.

St. Louis, Sept. 12.—All the great shows St. Louis is to have this winter seem to group themselves about the month of the Fall Festivals. The crowd already here has arrived just in time to witness the big parade which filled the streets with marching men, flying banners and music, this week. The celebration of German day will take place before the parade, and the city. This is a festival peculiar to St. Louis, which other large cities in the United States are beginning to imitate.

There is a parade of tableaux on floats, second in beauty only to the Vellel Prophet's procession, and an open air entertainment in the afternoon at the Fair Grounds, where national accents hold the ground till a late hour. From twenty to thirty thousand people are in the parade, and the other hand, was almost herself with rage. She exclaimed in a loud voice: "It was I who advised my husband to bear no longer with the Emperor's petty interference in matters which he does not understand. But to accept of a husband's resignation was an act of infamy which the knave shall repent to me. He shall recall my husband on his knees. To dare to treat Germany's greatest man like that! Woe upon him!"

There was a moment of awful silence, and then followed a stampede led by the ministers, who rushed out of the palace as if a pestilence were upon them, and in an incredibly short time the Bismarck family found themselves alone in the brilliantly lighted saloons.

Patting Nang for the Parrot.

In her castle at Craig's-Nos Minc, Patti has a \$5,000 parrot, which she cherishes and pets as if it were a child. One day there went to interview Patti a young man who had traveled long and far to view the beautiful Craig's-Nos palace. "Minc, Patti will be here in a moment," said the door attendant.

Just then there was a rustle of skirts, and Minc, Patti swept into a room adjoining the most beautiful of the world, full, birdlike notes rose upon the air, unmistakably from Patti's throat.

"She is singing to me," said the delighted listener to himself,